

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2014), Maryland**

Subject	State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2014), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	35,377	+/- 1282	100.0%	(X)
<b>In labor force</b>	23,566	+/- 1067	66.6%	+/- 1.8
Civilian labor force	23,196	+/- 1075	65.6%	+/- 1.8
Employed	20,566	+/- 1016	58.1%	+/- 2
Unemployed	2,630	+/- 405	7.4%	+/- 1.1
Armed Forces	370	+/- 131	1%	+/- 0.4
<b>Not in labor force</b>	11,811	+/- 773	33.4%	+/- 1.8
Civilian labor force	23,196	+/- 1075	(X)	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	11.3%	+/- 1.6
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	18,087	+/- 757	(X)	(X)
In labor force	11,342	+/- 620	62.7%	+/- 2.3
Civilian labor force	11,279	+/- 619	62.4%	+/- 2.4
Employed	9,993	+/- 536	55.2%	+/- 2.4
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	3,554	+/- 414	(X)	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,436	+/- 399	68.5%	+/- 7.4
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	5,467	+/- 551	(X)	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,139	+/- 623	75.7%	+/- 6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	20,276	+/- 1048	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	16,316	+/- 861	80.5%	+/- 2.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,532	+/- 518	12.5%	+/- 2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	581	+/- 189	2.9%	+/- 0.9
Walked	313	+/- 136	1.5%	+/- 0.7
Other means	383	+/- 146	1.9%	+/- 0.7
Worked at home	151	+/- 73	0.7%	+/- 0.4
<b>Mean travel time to work (minutes)</b>	26.8	+/- 1.1	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	20,566	+/- 1016	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,802	+/- 577	28.2%	+/- 2.5
Service occupations	3,937	+/- 459	19.1%	+/- 2.1
Sales and office occupations	5,770	+/- 411	28.1%	+/- 2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,809	+/- 470	13.7%	+/- 1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,248	+/- 328	10.9%	+/- 1.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	20,566	+/- 1016	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	45	+/- 47	0.2%	+/- 0.2
Construction	1,813	+/- 440	8.8%	+/- 1.9
Manufacturing	1,090	+/- 223	5.3%	+/- 1.1
Wholesale trade	647	+/- 172	3.1%	+/- 0.8
Retail trade	2,816	+/- 307	13.7%	+/- 1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,287	+/- 249	6.3%	+/- 1.1
Information	217	+/- 98	1.1%	+/- 0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,011	+/- 227	4.9%	+/- 1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	2,584	+/- 397	12.6%	+/- 1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,702	+/- 454	18%	+/- 1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,938	+/- 346	9.4%	+/- 1.8
Other services, except public administration	1,139	+/- 245	5.5%	+/- 1.2
Public administration	2,277	+/- 333	11.1%	+/- 1.6

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<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	20,566	+/- 1016	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	15,945	+/- 908	77.5%	+/- 2.3
Government workers	3,959	+/- 518	19.3%	+/- 2.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	662	+/- 149	3.2%	+/- 0.7
Unpaid family workers	0	+/- 25	0%	+/- 0.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2014 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	16,411	+/- 361	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,105	+/- 237	6.7%	+/- 1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	590	+/- 165	3.6%	+/- 1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,710	+/- 267	10.4%	+/- 1.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,442	+/- 266	8.8%	+/- 1.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,272	+/- 258	13.8%	+/- 1.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,514	+/- 388	21.4%	+/- 2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,464	+/- 358	15%	+/- 2.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,151	+/- 276	13.1%	+/- 1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	738	+/- 172	4.5%	+/- 1
\$200,000 or more	425	+/- 154	2.6%	+/- 0.9
<b>Median household income (dollars)</b>	\$57,038	+/- 3111	(X)	(X)
<b>Mean household income (dollars)</b>	\$67,020	+/- 2350	(X)	(X)
With earnings	12,743	+/- 426	77.6%	+/- 2
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$69,920	+/- 2855	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	4,819	+/- 309	29.4%	+/- 1.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$16,956	+/- 1009	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,421	+/- 328	20.8%	+/- 2.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$21,085	+/- 1704	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	991	+/- 256	6%	+/- 1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,777	+/- 1901	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	863	+/- 216	5.3%	+/- 1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,373	+/- 833	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,856	+/- 361	17.4%	+/- 2.2
<b>Families</b>	10,372	+/- 453	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	375	+/- 151	3.6%	+/- 1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	263	+/- 128	2.5%	+/- 1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	635	+/- 163	6.1%	+/- 1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	697	+/- 192	6.7%	+/- 1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,543	+/- 278	14.9%	+/- 2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,458	+/- 324	23.7%	+/- 2.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,793	+/- 282	17.3%	+/- 2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,703	+/- 239	16.4%	+/- 2.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	592	+/- 157	5.7%	+/- 1.5
\$200,000 or more	313	+/- 125	3%	+/- 1.2
Median family income (dollars)	\$66,255	+/- 3560	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$75,831	+/- 3208	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$26,097	+/- 1060	(X)	(X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	6,039	+/- 446	(X)	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$35,356	+/- 4232	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$46,952	+/- 4087	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$34,115	+/- 1600	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$48,581	+/- 3038	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,984	+/- 1636	(X)	(X)

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<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	43,219	+/- 1587	43,219	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	37,467	+/- 1155	86.7%	+/- 2.1
With private health insurance	26,654	+/- 1056	61.7%	+/- 2.6
With public coverage	16,354	+/- 1131	37.8%	+/- 2.3
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	5,752	+/- 1021	13.3%	+/- 2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,609	+/- 772	9,609	(X)
No health insurance coverage	476	+/- 160	5%	+/- 1.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	27,643	+/- 1113	27,643	(X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	22,029	+/- 1046	22,029	(X)
<b>Employed:</b>	19,503	+/- 995	19,503	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	16,134	+/- 647	82.7%	+/- 3.7
With private health insurance	15,057	+/- 666	77.2%	+/- 3.5
With public coverage	1,680	+/- 283	8.6%	+/- 1.6
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	3,369	+/- 842	17.3%	+/- 3.7
<b>Unemployed:</b>	2,526	+/- 388	2,526	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	1,608	+/- 343	63.7%	+/- 8.8
With private health insurance	734	+/- 226	29.1%	+/- 7.5
With public coverage	896	+/- 258	35.5%	+/- 8.7
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	918	+/- 256	36.3%	+/- 8.8
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	5,614	+/- 591	5,614	(X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	4,756	+/- 553	84.7%	+/- 3.7
With private health insurance	2,341	+/- 305	41.7%	+/- 4.5
With public coverage	3,052	+/- 459	54.4%	+/- 4.6
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	858	+/- 219	15.3%	+/- 3.7
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	8.2%	+/- 2.2
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	13%	+/- 3.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	6.8%	+/- 5.9
<b>Married couple families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	4.1%	+/- 1.9
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	5.8%	+/- 2.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	4.9%	+/- 6
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	19.5%	+/- 5.7
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	28.9%	+/- 8.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	15.6%	+/- 18.7
<b>All people</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	11.8%	+/- 2.1
<b>Under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	16.3%	+/- 4.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	15.2%	+/- 4.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	15.6%	+/- 6.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	15%	+/- 4.3
<b>18 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	10.6%	+/- 1.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.9%	+/- 1.9
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	9.2%	+/- 2.9
<b>People in families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	8.7%	+/- 2.2
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	23.7%	+/- 3.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

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Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2010-2014 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2010-2014) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table in 2009, 2010, 2011, or 2012. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010-2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.